Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

NAME	LAW	DEFINITION
Controlled Substance Analogue	MCL 333.7104(3)	For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, controlled substance analogue "means a substance the chemical structure of which is substantially similar to that of a controlled substance in schedule 1 or 2 and that has a narcotic, stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system substantially similar to or greater than the narcotic, stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system of a controlled substance included in schedule 1 or 2 or, with respect to a particular individual, that the individual represents or intends to have a narcotic, stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system substantially similar to or greater than the narcotic, stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system of a controlled substance included in schedule 1 or 2. Controlled substance analogue does not include 1 or more of the following: (a) A controlled substance. (b) A substance for which there is an approved new drug application. (c) A substance with respect to which an exemption is in effect for investigational use by a particular person under the federal food, drug and cosmetic act to the extent conduct with respect to the substance is pursuant to the exemption. (d) Any substance to the extent not intended for human consumption before an exemption takes effect with respect to the substance." MCL 333.7104(3).

DRUG LAWS ARE CONSTANTLY CHANGING - IT IS RECOMMENDED TO RESEARCH FOR UPDATES and/or CHANGES

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Debilitating Medical Condition	MCL 333.26426(k) MCL 333.26423(b) MCL 750.474 MCL 333.26423(k) MCL 333.26423(k)	For purposes of the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, debilitating medical condition "means 1 or more of the following: immunodeficiency virus, acquired immune deficiency syndrome, hepatitis C, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, Crohn's disease, agitation of Alzheimer's disease, nail patella, or the treatment of these conditions. (2) A chronic or debilitating disease or medical condition or its treatment that produces 1 or more of the following: cachexia or wasting syndrome; severe and chronic pain; severe nausea; seizures, including but not limited to those characteristic of epilepsy; or severe and persistent muscle spasms, including but not limited to those characteristic of multiple sclerosis. (3) Any other medical condition or its treatment approved by the department, as provided for in [MCL 333.26426(k)]." MCL 333.26423(b).
Deliver(y)	MCL 333.7105(1)MCL 333.7401bMCL 333.7401b(4)(b)MCL 777.45MCL 777.45(2)(a)	• For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, deliver or delivery means the actual, constructive, or attempted transfer from 1 person to another of a controlled substance, whether ornot there is an agency relationship." MCL 333.7105(1). For purposes of MCL 333.7401b, deliver "means the actual, constructive, or attempted transfer from 1 person toanother of gamma-butyrolactone or any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing gammabutyrolactone, whether or not there is an agencyrelationship." MCL 333.7401b(4)(b). For purposes of MCL 777.45, deliver "means the actual orconstructive transfer of a controlled substance from 1 individual to another regardless of remuneration." MCL777.45(2)(a).

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Dispense	MCL 333.7105(3) MCL 333.17703(2) MCL 333.7105(4) MCL 333.7105(5) MCL 333.7341(1)(a)	 For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, dispense "means to deliver or issue a controlled substance to an ultimate user or research subject by or pursuant to the lawful order of a practitioner, including the prescribing, administering, or compounding necessary to prepare the substance for the delivery or issuance." MCL 333.7105(3). For purposes of Part 177 of the PHC,2 dispense "means to issue 1 or more doses of a drug for subsequent administration to, or use by, a patient." MCL 333.17703(2). Dispenser For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, dispenser means a practitioner who dispenses. MCL 333.7105(4). Distribute For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, distribute "means to deliver other than by administering or dispensing a controlled substance." MCL 333.7105(5). For offenses involving imitation controlled substances, distribute "means the actual, constructive, or attempted transfer, sale, delivery, or dispensing from one person to another of an imitation controlled substance." MCL 333.7341(1)(a).
Dispense	MCL 333.7105(3	• For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, dispense "means to deliver or issue a controlled substance to an ultimate user or research subject by or pursuant to the lawful order of a practitioner, including the prescribing, administering, or compounding necessary to prepare the substance for the delivery or issuance." MCL 333.7105(3).

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

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Distributor	MCL 333.7104(3)MCL 333.26423(a)	• For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, distributor is a personwho distributes. MCL 333.7105(6). Controlled substance analogue• For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, controlled substance analogue "means a substance the chemical structure ofwhich is substantially similar to that of a controlledsubstance in schedule 1 or 2 and that has a narcotic, stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on thecentral nervous system substantially similar to or greaterthan the narcotic, stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogeniceffect on the central nervous system of a controlledsubstance included in schedule 1 or 2 or, with respect to aparticular individual, that the individual represents orintends to have a narcotic, stimulant, depressant, orhallucinogenic effect on the central nervous systemsubstantially similar to or greater than the narcotic, stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on thecentral nervous system of a controlled substance included in schedule 1 or 2. Controlled substance analogue does notinclude 1 or more of the following: (a) A controlled substance. (b) A substance for which there is an approved newdrug application. (c) A substance with respect to which an exemption is ineffect for investigational use by a particular person under the federal food, drug and cosmetic act tothe extent conduct with respect to the substance ispursuant to the exemption. (d) Any substance to the extent not intended for humanconsumption before an exemption takes effect withrespect to the substance. MCL 333.7104(3). Bona fide physician-patient relationship For purposes of the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, bonafide physician-patient relationship means a treatment orcounseling relationship between a physician and patient inwhich all of the following are present. (1) The physician has reviewed the patient's relevantmedical records and completed a full assessment of thepatient's medical history and current medical evaluation of the patient. (2) The physician has created and maintained records of the patient's cond

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

physician hasnotified the patient's primary care physician of thepatient's debilitating medical condition and certification for the use of medical marihuana to treat that condition." MCL 333.26423(a).

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Drug paraphernalia	MCL 333.7453 to MCL 333.7461, and MCL333.7521	• For purposes of MCL 333.7453 to MCL 333.7461, and MCL333.7521, drug paraphernalia "means any equipment, product, material, or combination of equipment, products, or materials, which is specifically designed for use inplanting; propagating; cultivating; growing; harvesting;manufacturing; compounding; converting; producing;processing; preparing; testing; analyzing; packaging;repackaging; storing; containing; concealing; injecting,ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing into thehuman body a controlled substance; including, but notlimited to, all of the following:(a) An isomerization device specifically designed foruse in increasing the potency of any species of plantwhich plant is a controlled substance.(b) Testing equipment specifically designed for use inidentifying or in analyzing the strength, effectiveness, or purity of a controlled substance.(c) A weight scale or balance specifically designed foruse in weighing or measuring a controlled substance.(d) A diluent or adulterant, including, but not limitedto, quinine hydrochloride, mannitol, mannite, dextrose, and lactose, specifically designed for use with acontrolled substance.(e) A separation gin or sifter specifically designed foruse in removing twigs and seeds from, or in otherwise cleaning or refining, marihuana.(f) An object specifically designed for use in ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing marihuana, cocaine, hashish, or hashish oil into the human body.

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Drug paraphernalia	MCL 333.7453MCL 333.7461MCL 333.7521	For purposes of MCL 333.7453 to MCL 333.7461, and MCL 333.7521, drug paraphernalia "means any equipment, product, material, or combination of equipment, products, or materials, which is specifically designed for use in planting; propagating; cultivating; growing; harvesting; manufacturing; compounding; converting; producing; processing; preparing; testing; analyzing; packaging repackaging; storing; containing; concealing; injecting, ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing into the human body a controlled substance; including, but not limited to, all of the following:(a) An isomerization device specifically designed for use in increasing the potency of any species of plant which plant is a controlled substance.(b) Testing equipment specifically designed for use in identifying or in analyzing the strength, effectiveness, or purity of a controlled substance.(c) A weigh scale or balance specifically designed for use in weighing or measuring a controlled substance.(d) A diluent or adulterant, including, but not limited to, quinine hydrochloride, mannitol, mannite, dextrose, and lactose, specifically designed for use with a controlled substance.(e) A separation gin or sifter specifically designed for use in removing twigs and seeds from, or in otherwise cleaning or refining, marihuana.(f) An object specifically designed for use in ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing marihuana, cocaine, hashish, or hashish oil into the human body.(g) A kit specifically designed for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, or harvesting any species of plant which is a controlled substance or from which a controlled substance can be derived.(h) A kit specifically designed for use in ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing controlled substances into the human body, and which consists of at least a razor blade and a mirror.(j) A device, commonly known as a bullet, that is specifically designed to deliver a measured amount of controlled substances to the user.(k) A device, commonly known as a

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

	designed to carry and conceal a controlled substance in an automobile, including, but not limited to, a can used for brake fluid, oil, or carburetor cleaner which contains a compartment for carrying and concealing controlled substances.(m) A spoon, with or without a chain attached, that has a small diameter bowl and that is specifically designed for use in ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing controlled substances into the human body." MCL 333.7451.

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Drug paraphernalia	MCL 333.7453 toMCL 333.7461 andMCL 333.7521MCL 333.7451	• For purposes of MCL 333.7453 to MCL 333.7461, and MCL333.7521, drug paraphernalia "means any equipment, product, material, or combination of equipment, products, or materials, which is specifically designed for use inplanting; propagating; cultivating; growing; harvesting;manufacturing; compounding; converting; producing;processing; preparing; testing; analyzing; packaging;repackaging; storing; containing; concealing; injecting,ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing into thehuman body a controlled substance; including, but notlimited to, all of the following:(a) An isomerization device specifically designed foruse in increasing the potency of any species of plantwhich plant is a controlled substance.(b) Testing equipment specifically designed for use inidentifying or in analyzing the strength, effectiveness, or purity of a controlled substance.(c) A weight scale or balance specifically designed foruse in weighing or measuring a controlled substance.(d) A diluent or adulterant, including, but not limitedto, quinine hydrochloride, mannitol, mannite, dextrose, and lactose, specifically designed for use with acontrolled substance.(e) A separation gin or sifter specifically designed foruse in removing twigs and seeds from, or in otherwisecleaning or refining, marihuana.(f) An object specifically designed for use in ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing marihuana, cocaine, hashish, or hashish oil into the human body.
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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Drug paraphernalia cont	(g) A kit specifically designed for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, or harvesting anyspecies of plant which is a controlled substance or fromwhich a controlled substance can be derived.(h) A kit specifically designed for use in manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing, orpreparing controlled substances.(i) A device, commonly known as a cocaine kit, that isspecifically designed for use in ingesting, inhaling, orotherwise introducing controlled substances into thehuman body, and which consists of at least a razor bladeand a mirror.(j) A device, commonly known as a bullet, that isspecifically designed to deliver a measured amount ofcontrolled substances to the user (k) A device, commonly known as a snorter, that isspecifically designed to carry a small amount ofcontrolled substances to the user's nose.(l) A device, commonly known as an automotive safe, that is specifically designed to carry and conceal acontrolled substance in an automobile, including, butnot limited to, a can used for brake fluid, oil, orcarburetor cleaner which contains a compartment forcarrying and concealing controlled substances.(m) A spoon, with or without a chain attached, that has a small diameter bowl and that is specifically designedfor use in ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducingcontrolled substances into the human body." MCL333.7451.

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Drug paraphernalia Definition	(a) An isomerization device specifically designed for use in increasing the potency of any species of plant which plant is a controlled substance.(b) Testing equipment specifically designed for use in identifying or in analyzing the strength, effectiveness, or purity of a controlled substance.(c) A weigh scale or balance specifically designed for use in weighing or measuring a controlled substance.(d) A diluent or adulterant, including, but not limited to, quinine hydrochloride, mannitol, mannite, dextrose, and lactose, specifically designed for use with a controlled substance.(e) A separation gin or sifter specifically designed for use in removing twigs and seeds from, or in otherwise cleaning or refining, marihuana.(f) An object specifically designed for use in ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing marihuana, cocaine, hashish, or hashish oil into the human body.(g) A kit specifically designed for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, or harvesting any species of plant which is a controlled substance or from which a controlled substance can be derived.(h) A kit specifically designed for use in manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing, or preparing controlled substances.
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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Drug paraphernalia Definition cont		(i) A device, commonly known as a cocaine kit, that is specifically designed for use in ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing controlled substances into the human body, and which consists of at least a razor blade and a mirror. (j) A device, commonly known as a bullet, that is specifically designed to deliver a measured amount of controlled substances to the user. (k) A device, commonly known as a snorter, that is specifically designed to carry a small amount of controlled substances to the user's nose. (l) A device, commonly known as an automotive safe, that is specifically designed to carry and conceal a controlled substance in an automobile, including, but not limited to, a can used for brake fluid, oil, or carburetor cleaner which contains a compartment for carrying and concealing controlled substances. (m) A spoon, with or without a chain attached, that has a small diameter bowl and that is specifically designed for use in ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing controlled substances into the human body." MCL 333.7451.
Enclosed, locked facility	MCL 333.26423(d).	For purposes of the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, enclosed, locked facility "means a closet, room, or other comparable, stationary, and fully enclosed area equipped with secured locks or other functioning security devices that permit access only by a registered primary caregiver or registered qualifying patient. Marihuana plants grown outdoors are considered to be in an enclosed, locked facility if they are not visible to the unaided eye from an adjacent property when viewed by an individual at ground level or from a permanent structure and are grown within a stationary structure that is enclosed on all sides, except for the base, by chain-link fencing, wooden slats, or a similar material that prevents access by the general public and that is anchored, attached, or affixed to the ground; located on land that is owned, leased, or rented by either the registered qualifying patient or a person designated through the departmental registration process as the

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

		primary caregiver for the registered qualifying patient or patients for whom the marihuana plants are grown; and equipped with functioning locks or other security devices that restrict access to only the registered qualifying patient or the registered primary caregiver who owns, leases, or rents the property on which the structure is located.
Enclosed, locked facility (Vehicle)	MCL 333.26423(d)	Enclosed, locked facility includes a motor vehicle if both of the following conditions are met: (1) The vehicle is being used temporarily to transport living marihuana plants from 1 location to another with the intent to permanently retain those plants at the second location. (2) An individual is not inside the vehicle unless he or she is either the registered qualifying patient to whom the living marihuana plants belong or the individual designated through the departmental registration process as the primary caregiver for the registered qualifying patient." MCL 333.26423(d).
Industrial hemp	MCL 333.7106(2)	For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, industrial hemp "means the plant Cannabis sativa L. and any part of the plant, whether growing or not, with a delta-9-tetrahydrocannibinol concentration of not more than 0.3%on a dry weight basis." MCL 333.7106(2).

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Manufacture	MCL 333.7106(3)MCL 333.7341MCL 333.7341(1)c	• For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, manufacture "means the production, preparation, propagation, compounding, conversion, or processing of a controlled substance, directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of natural origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis. It includes the packaging or repackaging of the substance or labeling or relabeling of its container, except that it does not include either of the following:(a) The preparation or compounding of a controlled substance by an individual for his or her own use.(b) The preparation, compounding packaging, or labeling of a controlled substance by either of the following:(i) A practitioner as an incident to the practitioner's administering or dispensing of a controlled substance in the course of his or her professional practice.(ii) A practitioner, or by the practitioner's authorized agent under his or her supervision, for the purpose of, or as an incident to, research, teaching, or chemical analysis and not for sale." MCL 333.7106(3). For purposes of MCL 333.7341 (imitation controlled substances), manufacture "means the production, preparation, compounding, conversion, encapsulating packaging, repackaging, labeling, relabeling, or processing of an imitation controlled substance, directly or indirectly. MCL 333.7341(1)(c).
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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Manufacture	MCL 333.7106(3)MCL 333.7341MCL 333.7341(1)(cMCL 333.7401c(7)(cMCL 333.7401bMCL 333.7401cMCL 333.7401cMCL 333.7401c(7)(cMCL 333.26423(k)MCL 333.26423(e).MCL 333.26423(f).	• For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, manufacture "meansthe production, preparation, propagation, compounding, conversion, or processing of a controlled substance, directlyor indirectly by extraction from substances of naturalorigin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, orby a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis. Itincludes the packaging or repackaging of the substance orlabeling or relabeling of its container, except that it does notinclude either of the following:(a) The preparation or compounding of a controlledsubstance by an individual for his or her own use.(b) The preparation, compounding packaging, orlabeling of a controlled substance by either of thefollowing:(i) A practitioner as an incident to the practitioner'sadministering or dispensing of a controlledsubstance in the course of his or her professional practice.(ii) A practitioner, or by the practitioner'sauthorized agent under his or her supervision, forthe purpose of, or as an incident to, research, teaching, or chemical analysis and not for sale." MCL 333.7106(3). For purposes of MCL 333.7341 (imitation controlledsubstances), manufacture "means the production, preparation, compounding, conversion, encapsulating, packaging, repackaging, labeling, relabeling, or processing an imitation controlled substance, directly or indirectly. MCL 333.7341(1)(c).

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Manufacture cont		 For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC and the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, marijuana or marihuana "means all parts of the plant Cannabis sativa L., growing or not; the seeds of that plant; the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant or its seeds or resin. Marihuana does not include the mature stalks of the plant, fiber produced from the stalks, oil or cake made from the seeds of the plant, any other compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the mature stalks, except the resin extracted from those stalks, fiber, oil or cake, or any sterilized seed of the plant that is incapable of germination. Marihuana does not include industrial hemp grown or cultivated, or both, for research purposes under the industrial hemp research act." MCL 333.7106(4); MCL 333.26423(e). For purposes of usable marihuana, as defined by MCL 333.7106. MCL 333.26423(e). For purposes of the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, medical use "means the acquisition, possession, cultivation, manufacture, use, internal possession, delivery, transfer, or transportation of marihuana or paraphernalia relating to the administration of marihuana to treat or alleviate a registered qualifying patient's debilitating medical condition or symptoms associated with the debilitating medical condition." MCL 333.26423(f).
Manufacture of A Controlled Substance	MCL 333.7106(2);6201 Mich App 671, 676; 506 NW2d 611 (1993)	The manufacture of a controlled substance is defined as "The production, preparation, propagation, compounding, conversion, or processing of a controlled substance, directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of natural origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis."MCL 333.7106(2);6 see also People v Hunter, 201 Mich App 671, 676; 506 NW2d 611 (1993).

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Manufacturecont	333.7401b MCL 333.7401c MCL 333.7401c(7)(c	For purposes of MCL 333.7401b, manufacture "means the production, preparation, propagation, compounding, conversion, or processing of gamma-butyrolactone or any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing gamma-butyrolactone, directly or indirectly, by extraction from substances of natural origin or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis. It includes the packaging or repackaging of the substance or labeling or relabeling of its container." MCL 333.7401b(4)(c). For purposes of MCL 333.7401c, manufacture "means the production, preparation, propagation, compounding, conversion, or processing of a controlled substance, directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of natural origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis. manufacture does not include any of the following: The packaging or repackaging of the substance or labeling or relabeling of its container. The preparation or compounding of a controlled substance by any of the following: A practitioner as an incident to the practitioner's administering or dispensing of a controlled substance in the course of his or her professional practice. A practitioner, or by the practitioner's authorized agent under his or her supervision, for the purpose of, or as an incident to, research, teaching, or chemical analysis and not for sale." MCL 333.7401c(7)(c).
MANUFACTURING A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE		The elements of manufacturing a controlled substance are: (1) the defendant manufactured a substance, (2) the substance manufactured was the controlled substance at issue, and (3) the defendant knowingly manufactured it. People v Meshell, 265 Mich App 616, 619; 696 NW2d 754 (2005).

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Marijuana Defined	MCL 333.7106(3).7	Further, "[m]arihuana means all parts of the plant Cannabis sativa L., growing or not; the seedsthereof; the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant or its seeds and resins." MCL 333.7106(3).7
Marijuana/Marihuana	MCL 333.7106(4) MCL 333.26423(e).	For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC and the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, marijuana or marihuana "means all parts of the plant Cannabis sativa L., growing or not; the seeds of that plant; the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant or its seeds or resin. Marihuana does not include the mature stalks of the plant, fiber produced from the stalks, oil or cake made from the seeds of the plant, any other compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the mature stalks, except the resin extracted from those stalks, fiber, oil or cake, or any sterilized seed of the plant that is incapable of germination. Marihuana does not include industrial hemp grown or cultivated, or both, for research purposes under the industrial hemp research act." MCL 333.7106(4); MCL 333.26423(e).

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Marijuana/Marihuana	MCL 333.7106(4) MCL 333.26423(e).	• For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC and the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, marijuana or marihuana "means all parts of the plant Cannabis sativa L., growing or not; the seeds of that plant; the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant or its seeds or resin. Marihuana does not include the mature stalks of the plant, fiber produced from the stalks, oil or cake made from the seeds of the plant, any other compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the mature stalks, except the resin extracted from those stalks, fiber, oil or cake, or any sterilized seed of the plant that is incapable of germination. Marihuana does not include industrial hemp grown or cultivated, or both, for research purposes under the industrial hemp research act." MCL 333.7106(4); MCL 333.26423(e).
Medical use	MCL 333.26423(f)	For purposes of the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, medical use "means the acquisition, possession, cultivation, manufacture, use, internal possession, delivery, transfer, or transportation of marihuana or paraphernalia relating to the administration of marihuana to treat or alleviate a registered qualifying patient's debilitating medical condition or symptoms associated with the debilitating medical condition." MCL 333.26423(f).

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Medical Use	MCL 333.26423(f)	• For purposes of the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, medical use "means the acquisition, possession, cultivation, manufacture, use, internal possession, delivery, transfer, or transportation of marihuana or paraphernalia relating to the administration of marihuana to treat or alleviate a registered qualifying patient's debilitating medical condition or symptoms associated with the debilitating medical condition." MCL 333.26423(f).
Plant	MCL 333.7401 MCL 333.7401(5)	As used in MCL 333.7401, plant "means a marihuana plant that has produced cotyledons or a cutting of a marihuana plant that has produced cotyledons." MCL 333.7401(5).
Plant	MCL 333.7401(5)	As used in MCL 333.7401, plant "means a marihuana plant that has produced cotyledons or a cutting of a marihuana plant that has produced cotyledons." MCL 333.7401(5).
Plant	MCL 333.7401(5)	As used in MCL 333.7401, plant "means a marihuana plant that has produced cotyledons or a cutting of a marihuana plant that has produced cotyledons." MCL 333.7401(5).

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Plant	The cotyledon of grasses and many other monocotyledons is a highly modified leaf composed of a scutellum and a coleoptile. The scutellum is a tissue within the seed that is specialized to absorb stored food from the adjacent endosperm. The coleoptile is a protective cap that covers the plumule (precursor to the stem and leaves of the plant). Gymnosperm seedlings also have cotyledons, and these are often variable in number (multicotyledonous), with from 2 to 24 cotyledons forming a whorl at the top of the hypocotyl (the embryonic stem) surrounding the plumule. Within each species, there is often still some variation in cotyledon numbers, e.g. Monterey pine (Pinus radiata) seedlings have 5–9, and Jeffrey pine (Pinus jeffreyi) 7–13 (Mirov 1967), but other species are more fixed, with e.g. Mediterranean cypress always having just two cotyledons. The highest number reported is for big-cone pinyon (Pinus maximartinezii), with 24 (Farjon & Styles 1997).
Plant Cotyledon	A cotyledon is a significant part of the embryo within the seed of a plant. Upon germination, the cotyledon usually becomes the embryonic first leaves of a seedling. The number of cotyledons present is one characteristic used by botanists to classify the flowering plants (angiosperms). Species with one cotyledon are called monocotyledonous (or, "monocots") and placed in the Class Liliopsida. Plants with two embryonic leaves are termed dicotyledonous ("dicots") and placed in the Class Magnoliopsida.

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

PlantCotyledon-Defined		A cotyledon (/kotiˈliːdən/; "seed leaf" from Latin cotyledon,[1] from Greek: κοτυληδών kotylēdōn, gen.: κοτυληδόνος kotylēdonos, from κοτύλη kotýlē "cup, bowl") is a significant part of the embryo within the seed of a plant, and is defined by the Oxford English Dictionary as "The primary leaf in the embryo of the higher plants (Phanerogams); the seed-leaf."[2] Upon germination, the cotyledon may become the embryonic first leaves of a seedling. The number of cotyledons present is one characteristic used by botanists to classify the flowering plants (angiosperms). Species with one cotyledon are called monocotyledonous ("monocots"). Plants with two embryonic leaves are termed dicotyledonous ("dicots") and placed in the class Magnoliopsida.In the case of dicot seedlings whose cotyledons are photosynthetic, the cotyledons are functionally similar to leaves. However, true leaves and cotyledons are developmentally distinct. Cotyledons are formed during embryogenesis, along with the root and shoot meristems, and are therefore present in the seed prior to germination. True leaves, however, are formed post-embryonically (i.e. after germination) from the shoot apical meristem, which is responsible for generating subsequent aerial portions of the plant. The cotyledons may be ephemeral, lasting only days after emergence, or persistent, enduring a year or more on the plant. The cotyledons contain (or in the case of gymnosperms and monocotyledons, have access to) the stored food reserves of the seed. As these reserves are used up, the cotyledons may turn green and begin photosynthesis, or may wither as the first true leaves take over food production for the seedling.[3]
Production	MCL 333.7109(6)	• For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, production means "the manufacture, planting, cultivation, growing, or harvesting of a controlled substance." MCL 333.7109(6)

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Michigan Drug Laws (Definitions)

Trafficking	MCL 777.45 MCL 777.45(2) MCL 750.141a MCL 750.141a(1)©	For purposes of MCL 777.45, trafficking "means the sale or delivery of controlled substances or counterfeit controlled substances on a continuing basis to 1 or more other individuals for further distribution." MCL 777.45(2)(c). Control over any premises, residence, or other real property • For purposes of MCL 750.141a, control over any premises, residence, or other real property "means the authority to regulate, direct, restrain, superintend, control, or govern the conduct of other individuals on or within that premises, residence, or other real property, and includes, but is not limited to, a possessory right." MCL 750.141a(1)(c).
Trafficking	MCL 777.45MCL 777.45(2)©	For purposes of MCL 777.45, trafficking "means the sale ordelivery of controlled substances or counterfeit controlledsubstances on a continuing basis to 1 or more otherindividuals for further distribution." MCL 777.45(2)(c).
Trafficking Defined	MCL 777.45 MCL 777.45(2)(c	For purposes of MCL 777.45, trafficking "means the sale or delivery of controlled substances or counterfeit controlled substances on a continuing basis to 1 or more other individuals for further distribution." MCL 777.45(2)(c).
Ultimate user	MCL 333.7109(8)	For purposes of Article 7 of the PHC, ultimate user "means an individual who lawfully possesses a controlled substance for personal use or for the use of a member of the individual's household, or for administering to an animal owned by the individual or by a member of the individual's household." MCL 333.7109(8).

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Usable	MCL 333.26423(k) MCL 333.7106 MCL 333.26423(e)	• For purposes of usable marihuana, as defined by MCL 333.26423(k), marijuana means that term as defined by MCL 333.7106. MCL 333.26423(e).
Usable marihuana	MCL 750.474 MCL 333.26423(k) MCL 333.26423(k).	• For purposes of MCL 750.474 and the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act, usable marihuana "means the dried leaves and flowers of the marihuana plant, and any mixture or preparation thereof, but does not include the seeds, stalks, and roots of the plant." MCL 333.26423(k); MCL 333.26423(k).
Usable Marihuana	MCL 333.26423(k) MCL 333.7106 MCL 333.26423(e).	For purposes of usable marihuana, as defined by MCL 333.26423(k), marijuana means that term as defined by MCL 333.7106. MCL 333.26423(e).

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